## The Religious perspective on Manipuri Dance and Low Country Dance in Sri Lanka

Department of dance, former supervisor to me and also my teacher for giving me great knowledge in Manipuri Dance. Not only as a teacher, she is second mother to me in India.

Further, I would like to thank to current Dean Prof. Mohuwa Mukherji, to Prof. Venkit who is the current head of the dance, Department of Dance and also the supervisor of me and to Prof. Suruti Bandopadhay for giving me a vast support to success my thesis. In addition Prof. Sruti Bandopadhay has given me vast advices with regard on the methodology of my thesis to complete it in a great manner.

And, I want to give a big thank to Prof. Hemantha Kumar who is lecturing at Vishwa Bharathi University, (Shanthi Niketan) Kolkata for giving his vast knowledge related to my thesis. Also, I thank to Mr. Brojankumar Singh, Mr Kunjada and Mrs. Bimbawathi Devi, who are the great traditional Manipuri Dancers in Kolkata for sharing their experiences with me without any hesitation.

In addition, I would like to thank the two library staff in the two universities for giving research publications without any delay. And I would like to thank my university friends who are studying with me in India for giving me a big support to complete my studies well. Therefore, I give a big thank to Ms. Sareeta Singh (West Indies), Ms. Fifa Chakma (Bangladesh), Ms. Athrir (India), Mr. Manab (India) and all my other friends for giving me support in my career.

Also, I would like to thank my brother Mr. Dushan Asela Rajapaksha and Ms. Sanjani Tharaka Rajapaksha for editing my thesis to complete in well and also to my family to give me a big support as always.

Finally, I would like to thank everyone who is supporting me and who is I could not mentioned in names for giving me their valuable co-operation to complete my research thesis in a great note.

Washeera Salgamuwa

Sri Lanka

## Preface

We can see a similar system of customs and offering based on faiths, myths and beliefs in Sri Lankan sociological context and Manipuri state of India. But in today, due to modernization and globalization, these cultural systems are going to limited. The modern society is not observing these myths and belief as much as their ancestors. In addition, in these two societies, it is very rare to see more cultural functions, events and Shanthikarmas. There are several inherent cultural functions and Shanthikarmas could be identified in these 2 societies. But majority of these are not seeing rather than decades ago. Therefore we think, we need some process of a system to protect these great ancient valuable cultures related to these above mentioned cultural backgrounds.

We could be identified similar primary elements with regard on Sri Lankan Low country Dance and the Shanthikarma called in Manipuri state as Sankirtana of Manipuri state. There are several researches have been done by the scholars separately with regard on Sri Lankan Low country Dance and Manipuri Dance.

Though we can see so many researches on these two separately, there was no any research has been done before with regard on the similarities and disparities between Sri Lankan Low country dance and Manipuri dance.

We expected to determine the religious/ritual backgrounds on these two traditional dancing categories from this thesis. We can see the Sri Lankan Low country and Manipuri dances are so much special as traditional dances in two countries.

For doing this research, So many people contributed and helped me a lot. Specially, Prof. Jayasena Kottagoda who is the Vice – Chancellor of the university of Visual and Performing Arts has given a great support to me study my M.A. in Manipuri Dance at Rabindra Bharathi University, Kolkata, India. He always has given great advices on behalf of me to succeed my academic career in a higher note and given a valuable opportunity to improve our mutual understanding between two universities. Also, this was a valuable occasion to develop the identified friendship between India and Sri Lanka.

This was a huge milestone to improve our cultural understanding between two countries as well. Therefore, I am thanking to our Vice Chancellor and our academic staff who are lecturing at the university of Visual and Performing Arts, Colombo, Sri Lanka by heart for giving this valuable co — operation and opportunity to do my Master degree in Rabindra Bharathi University Kokata, India.

And I would like to give a big thank to Hon. Vice Chancellor of Rabindra Bharathi University and to the lectures of Faculty of Fine Arts and to the lectures of department of Fine Arts for giving me a valuable co – operation to overcome my thesis in a high note. Specially, as a foreign student they gave me a great support to learn my studies likewise as a local student, Specially I own to retired Prof. Guru Shrimathi Kalavathi Devi who was my Head of the